

Sample input for the Muthen & Curran (1977) Method

Muthén, B. & Curran, P. (1997). General longitudinal modeling of individual differences in experimental designs: a latent variable framework for analysis and power estimation. *Psychological Methods*, 2, 371-402.

STEP 1: Control Group Analysis

Title: Type=basic of control group

data:

```
file = epilepsy.dat;
```

variable:

```
names = id tx age y0 y1 y2 y3 y4;
```

```
usev = y0-y4;
```

```
useobs = tx==0;
```

define:

```
y0 = y0/8;
```

```
y1 = y1/2;
```

```
y2 = y2/2;
```

```
y3 = y3/2;
```

```
y4 = y4/2;
```

analysis: type=basic;

plot:

```
type = plot3;
```

```
series = y0-y4(*);
```

Title: Growth Model in Control Group

data:

```
file = epilepsy.dat;
```

variable:

```
names = id tx age y0 y1 y2 y3 y4;
```

```
usev = y0-y4;
```

```
useobs = tx==0;
```

define:

```
y0 = y0/8;
```

```
y1 = y1/2;
```

```
y2 = y2/2;
```

```
y3 = y3/2;
```

```
y4 = y4/2;
```

analysis:

model:

```
i s | y0@0 y1@1 y2@2 y3@3 y4@4;
```

plot:

```
type = plot3;
```

```
series = y0-y4(*);
```

Continue to fit a series of growth models until you find the model that best describes growth in the control group.

STEP 2: Treatment Group Analysis

Title: Type=basic of treatment group

```
data:
  file = epilepsy.dat;
variable:
  names = id tx age y0 y1 y2 y3 y4;
  usev = y0-y4;
  useobs = tx==1;
define:
  y0 = y0/8;
  y1 = y1/2;
  y2 = y2/2;
  y3 = y3/2;
  y4 = y4/2;

analysis: type=basic;

plot:
  type = plot3;
  series = y0-y4(*);
```

Title: Growth Model in Treatment Group

```
data:
  file = epilepsy.dat;
variable:
  names = id tx age y0 y1 y2 y3 y4;
  usev = y0-y4;
  useobs = tx==1;
define:
  y0 = y0/8;
  y1 = y1/2;
  y2 = y2/2;
  y3 = y3/2;
  y4 = y4/2;
analysis:

model:

i s | y0@0 y1@1 y2@2 y3@3 y4@4;

plot:
  type = plot3;
  series = y0-y4(*);
```

Continue to fit a series of growth models until you find the model that best describes growth in the treatment group.

STEP 3: Two-group analysis without interactions

Title: Muthen & Curran (1977) method, two group analysis
without interaction

data:

```
file = epilepsy.dat;
```

variable:

```
names = id tx age y0 y1 y2 y3 y4;
```

```
usev = y0-y4;
```

```
Grouping is tx (0=control 1=treat);
```

define:

```
y0 = y0/8;
```

```
y1 = y1/2;
```

```
y2 = y2/2;
```

```
y3 = y3/2;
```

```
y4 = y4/2;
```

analysis:

model:

```
i s | y0@0 y1@1 y2@2 y3@3 y4@4;
```

```
i t | y0@0 y1@1 y2@2 y3@3 y4@4;
```

```
[y0-y4] (1);
```

```
[i@0];
```

```
i(2);
```

```
s(3);
```

```
i with s (4);
```

```
[s] (5);
```

```
t@0;
```

Model control:

```
[s] (5);
```

```
[t@0];
```

output:

```
sampstat modindices(3.84);
```

plot:

```
type = plot3;
```

```
series = y1-y4(*);
```

STEP 4: Two-group analysis with treatment baseline interaction

Title: Muthen & Curran (1977) method, two group analysis
with interaction

data:

```
file = epilepsy.dat;
```

variable:

```
names = id tx age y0 y1 y2 y3 y4;
```

```
usev = y0-y4;
```

```
Grouping is tx (0=control 1=treat);
```

define:

```
y0 = y0/8;
```

```
y1 = y1/2;
```

```
y2 = y2/2;
```

```
y3 = y3/2;
```

```
y4 = y4/2;
```

analysis:

model:

```
i s | y0@0 y1@1 y2@2 y3@3 y4@4;
```

```
i t | y0@0 y1@1 y2@2 y3@3 y4@4;
```

```
[y0-y4] (1);
```

```
[i@0];
```

```
i(2);
```

```
s(3);
```

```
i with s (4);
```

```
[s] (5);
```

```
t@0;
```

```
t on i;
```

Model control:

```
[s] (5);
```

```
t on i@0;
```

```
[t@0];
```

output:

```
sampstat modindices(3.84);
```

plot:

```
type = plot3;
```

```
series = y1-y4(*);
```